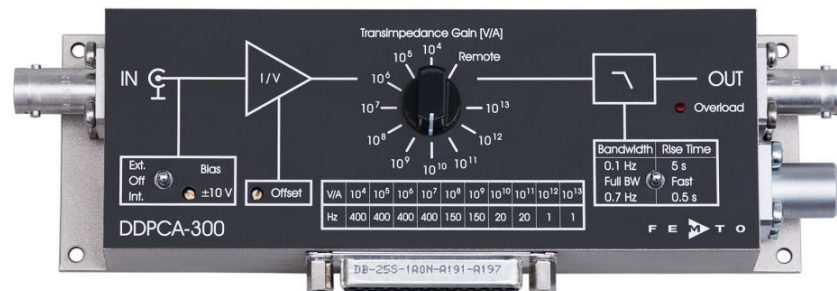


## Datasheet

## DDPCA-300

# Variable Gain Sub Femto Ampere Current Amplifier



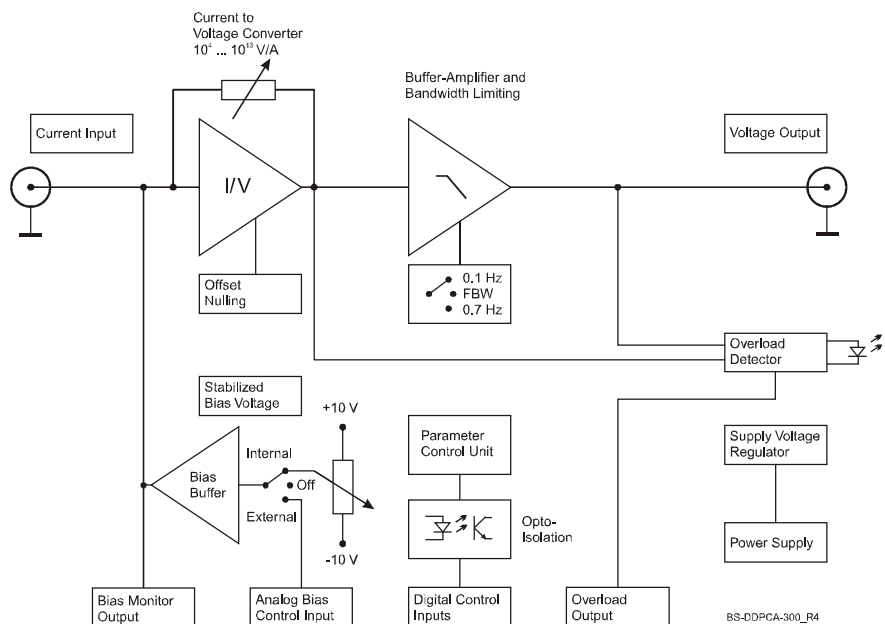
### Features

- **0.4 fA peak-to-peak noise**
- **Very high dynamic range: sub-fA to 1 mA (> 240 dB)**
- **Transimpedance (gain) switchable from  $1 \times 10^4$  to  $1 \times 10^{13}$  V/A**
- **Bandwidth up to 400 Hz, rise time down to 0.8 ms - independent of source capacitance (up to 10 nF)**
- **Adjustable bias voltage on input relative to ground**
- **Compact housing for use close to the signal source**
- **Local and remote control**
- **Easy to use:**  
Convert your standard digital voltmeter or DAQ board to a high-end digital sub femto amperemeter

### Applications

- **Photodetector amplifier**
- **I/V characterization of small MOS structures**
- **DC measurements of ultra-low currents**
- **Ionization detectors, mass spectrometry, quantum and biotech experiments**
- **characterization of high impedance nanomaterials**
- **Spectroscopy**
- **High resistance measurements**

### Block Diagram



## Variable Gain Sub Femto Ampere Current Amplifier

Specifications	Test conditions	$V_s = \pm 15\text{ V}$ , $T_A = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , relative humidity < 50 % load impedance = 1 M $\Omega$ warm-up 20 minutes (min. 10 minutes recommended)				
Gain	Transimpedance	1 x 10 <sup>4</sup> ... 1 x 10 <sup>13</sup> V/A (load $\geq$ 100 k $\Omega$ )				
	Gain accuracy	$\pm 1\%$				
	Gain drift	see table below				
Frequency Response	Lower cut-off frequency	DC				
	Upper cut-off frequency	up to 400 Hz (see table below)				
	Adjustable low pass filter	switchable to 3 settings (full bandwidth, 0.7 Hz and 0.1 Hz)				
		<u>Upper cut-off</u>	<u>Rise time</u>			
		Full BW (see table below)	Fast (see table below)			
		0.7 Hz	0.5 s			
		0.1 Hz	5 s			
		Setting the low pass filter to full bandwidth is recommended for high measurement speed. By setting the low pass filter to 0.7 Hz or 0.1 Hz the peak-to-peak noise performance can be improved but the signal settling time will be longer.				
Input	Equ. input noise current	gain setting dependent, see table below minimum input noise is 0.4 fA peak-peak (at gain setting 10 <sup>12</sup> or 10 <sup>13</sup> V/A with low pass filter switched to 0.1 Hz)				
	Input bias current	20 fA typ. / 30 fA max.				
	Input bias current drift	factor 2 / 10 $^\circ\text{C}$				
	Max. input current (full scale)	see table below (value for linear amplification)				
	Input offset compensation	adjustable by offset potentiometer, $\pm 100\text{ fA}$				
Performance Depending on Gain Setting	Gain setting (V/A)	10 <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>5</sup>	10 <sup>6</sup>	10 <sup>7</sup>	10 <sup>8</sup>
	Upper cut-off frequency (-3 dB)*	400 Hz	400 Hz	400 Hz	400 Hz	150 Hz
	Rise/fall time (10 % - 90 %)*	0.8 ms	0.8 ms	0.8 ms	0.8 ms	2.3 ms
	Integrated input noise current (peak-peak)*	7 nA	7 nA	70 pA	70 pA	1.2 pA
	Spectral input noise current density ( $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ )	45 pA	45 pA	0.45 pA	0.45 pA	15 fA
	Measured at	10 Hz	10 Hz	10 Hz	10 Hz	10 Hz
	Gain drift ( $^\circ\text{C}$ )	0.01 %	0.01 %	0.01 %	0.01 %	0.01 %
	Max. input current ( $\pm$ full scale)	1 mA	0.1 mA	10 $\mu\text{A}$	1 $\mu\text{A}$	0.1 $\mu\text{A}$
	DC input impedance ( $\parallel$ 5 pF)	< 1 $\Omega$	< 1 $\Omega$	< 1 $\Omega$	< 1 $\Omega$	< 100 $\Omega$
	Gain setting (continued) (V/A)	10 <sup>9</sup>	10 <sup>10</sup>	10 <sup>11</sup>	10 <sup>12</sup>	10 <sup>13</sup>
	Upper cut-off frequency (-3 dB)*	150 Hz	20 Hz	20 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz
	Rise/fall time (10 % - 90 %)*	2.3 ms	17 ms	17 ms	350 ms	350 ms
	Integrated input noise current (peak-peak)*	1.2 pA	50 fA	50 fA	2 fA	2 fA
	Spectral input noise current density ( $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ )	15 fA	1.3 fA	1.3 fA	0.2 fA	0.2 fA
	Measured at	10 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	0.4 Hz	0.4 Hz
	Gain drift ( $^\circ\text{C}$ )	0.01 %	0.03 %	0.03 %	0.03 %	0.03 %
	Max. input current ( $\pm$ full scale)	10 nA	1 nA	0.1 nA	10 pA	1 pA
	DC input impedance ( $\parallel$ 5 pF)	< 100 $\Omega$	< 10 k $\Omega$	< 10 k $\Omega$	< 1 M $\Omega$	< 1 M $\Omega$

\* The values for upper cut-off frequency, rise/fall time and integrated input noise current stated in the table above are achieved with the low pass filter set to "Full BW / Fast" (full bandwidth/fast rise time). Lower peak-to-peak noise values can be achieved by setting the low pass filter to 0.7 Hz or 0.1 Hz. In that case the bandwidth will be lower and the signal rise / fall time will be longer though.

## Variable Gain Sub Femto Ampere Current Amplifier

Specifications (continued)		
Output	Output voltage Output impedance Max. output current	$\pm 10$ V (load $\geq 100$ k $\Omega$ ) 50 $\Omega$ (terminate with $\geq 100$ k $\Omega$ load for best performance) $\pm 30$ mA
Adjustable Bias Voltage	General	An adjustable bias voltage is provided for directly biasing the device under test DUT (e.g. photodiode, high resistance semiconductor component). The bias voltage is connected to the inner conductor of the BNC input socket; the BNC-shield is always connected to analog ground. The bias voltage can be set either locally at the amplifier or through the remote interface. For measurements not requiring a bias voltage it can be fully disabled.
	Bias voltage range Bias current	$\pm 10$ V at inner conductor of BNC input socket max. $\pm 10$ mA
Local Bias Adjustment	Bias switch setting Bias adjustment	set bias switch to position "Int." adjust bias voltage by bias potentiometer
Remote Bias Adjustment	Bias switch setting Bias adjustment	set bias switch to position "Ext." adjust bias by analog control voltage fed to pin 8 of Sub-D connector (referred to AGND pin 3)
	Input impedance of control pin 8 Bias control voltage range Bias control polarity Example:	200 k $\Omega$ $\pm 10$ V at pin 8 (referred to AGND pin 3) inverting feeding a control voltage of +2 V to pin 8 of the Sub-D connector leads to -2 V bias voltage at the inner conductor of the BNC input socket referred to BNC shield (analog ground, AGND)
Bias Deactivation	Bias switch setting	set bias switch to position "Off"
Bias Monitor Output	Range Connector Output impedance	$\pm 10$ V, shows the adjusted bias voltage at the BNC input (inner conductor referred to AGND pin 3) pin 7 of Sub-D connector (referred to AGND pin 3) 50 $\Omega$ (terminate with $\geq 100$ k $\Omega$ load for best performance)
Overload Indication	LED Overload output	lights when overload is detected non active: $< 0.4$ V @ 0 ... -1 mA, active: typ. 5 ... 5.1 V @ 0 ... 2 mA
Digital Control	Control input voltage range Control input current	LOW bit: -0.8 ... +1.2 V, HIGH bit: +2.3 ... +12 V 0 mA @ 0 V; 1.5 mA @ +5 V; 4.5 mA @ +12 V
Auxiliary Power Output	Voltage	$\pm 12$ VDC, stabilized, max. $\pm 20$ mA (at Sub-D, may be used for supplying external devices up to $\pm 20$ mA)
Power Supply	Supply voltage Supply current	$\pm 15$ V +70 mA / -15 mA typ. (depends on operating conditions, recommended power supply capability minimum $\pm 150$ mA)
Case	Weight Material	320 g (0.74 lb.) AlMg4.5Mn, nickel-plated
Temperature Range	Storage Temperature Operating Temperature	-40 ... +85 $^{\circ}$ C 0 ... +50 $^{\circ}$ C

## Variable Gain Sub Femto Ampere Current Amplifier

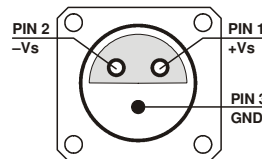
**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Signal input voltage	±15 V relative to bias
Electrostatic discharge	±2 kV human body model (HBM)
Digital control input voltage	-5 V / +16 V
Bias control input voltage	±12 V
Power supply voltage	±20 V

**Connectors**

Input	BNC, isolated, jack (female)
Output	BNC, jack (female)
Bias voltage output	center pin of BNC input socket
Power supply	Lemo® series 1S, 3-pin fixed socket (mating plug type: FFA.1S.303.CLAC52)

Pin 1:	+15V
Pin 2:	-15V
Pin 3:	GND



**Control Port**

	Sub-D 25-pin, female, qual. class 2
Pin 1:	+12V (stabilized power supply output)
Pin 2:	-12V (stabilized power supply output)
Pin 3:	AGND (analog ground)
Pin 4:	NC
Pin 5:	overload output (referred to AGND pin 3)
Pin 6:	signal output (connected to BNC output connector)
Pin 7:	bias voltage monitor output (referred to AGND pin 3)
Pin 8:	bias control voltage input (referred to AGND pin 3)
Pin 9:	DGND (ground for digital control pins 10 - 13)
Pin 10:	digital control input: gain, LSB
Pin 11:	digital control input: gain
Pin 12:	digital control input: gain
Pin 13:	digital control input: gain, MSB
Pin 14 - 25:	NC

## Variable Gain Sub Femto Ampere Current Amplifier

Remote Control Operation

General

Remote control input bits are opto-isolated. For remote control operation set the rotary gain switch to the "Remote" position and select the desired gain setting via a bit code at the digital inputs.

Switch settings "0.1 Hz / Full BW / 0.7 Hz" and "Bias Ext. / Off / Int." are not remote controllable.

Gain Setting

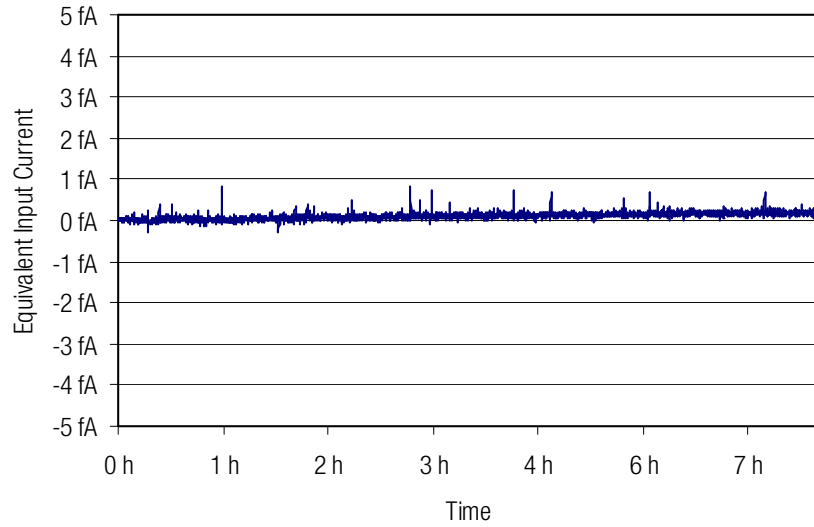
Gain (V/A)	Pin 13 MSB	Pin 12	Pin 11	Pin 10 LSB
------------	---------------	--------	--------	---------------

$10^4$	LOW	LOW	LOW	LOW
$10^5$	LOW	LOW	LOW	HIGH
$10^6$	LOW	LOW	HIGH	LOW
$10^7$	LOW	LOW	HIGH	HIGH
$10^8$	LOW	HIGH	LOW	LOW
$10^9$	LOW	HIGH	LOW	HIGH
$10^{10}$	LOW	HIGH	HIGH	LOW
$10^{11}$	LOW	HIGH	HIGH	HIGH
$10^{12}$	HIGH	LOW	LOW	LOW
$10^{13}$	HIGH	LOW	LOW	HIGH

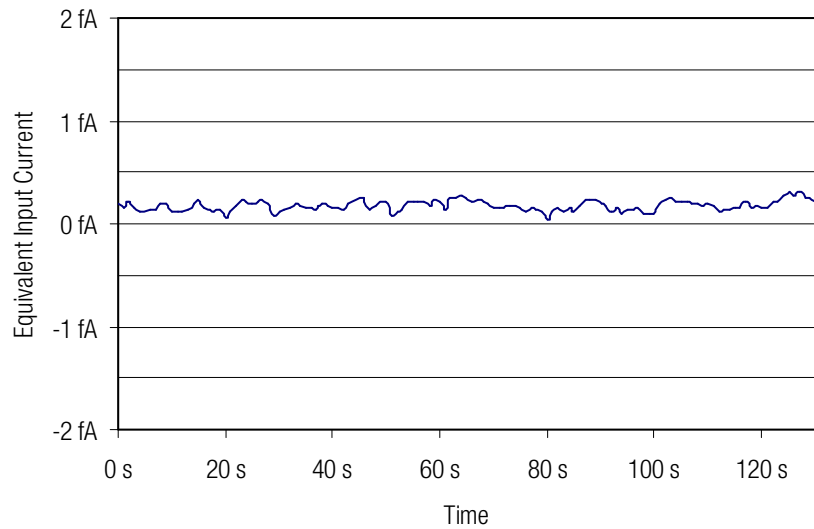
# Variable Gain Sub Femto Ampere Current Amplifier

Typical Performance  
Characteristics

Long term drift



Short term drift

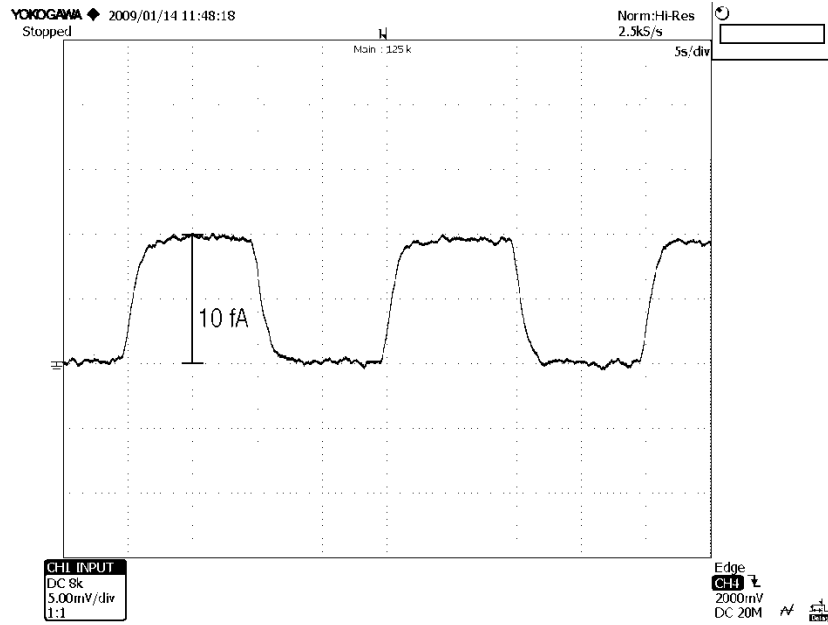


Both drift curves were recorded with shielded input in the gain setting  $10^{12}$  V/A, filter setting 0.1 Hz (20 minutes warm-up before measurement).

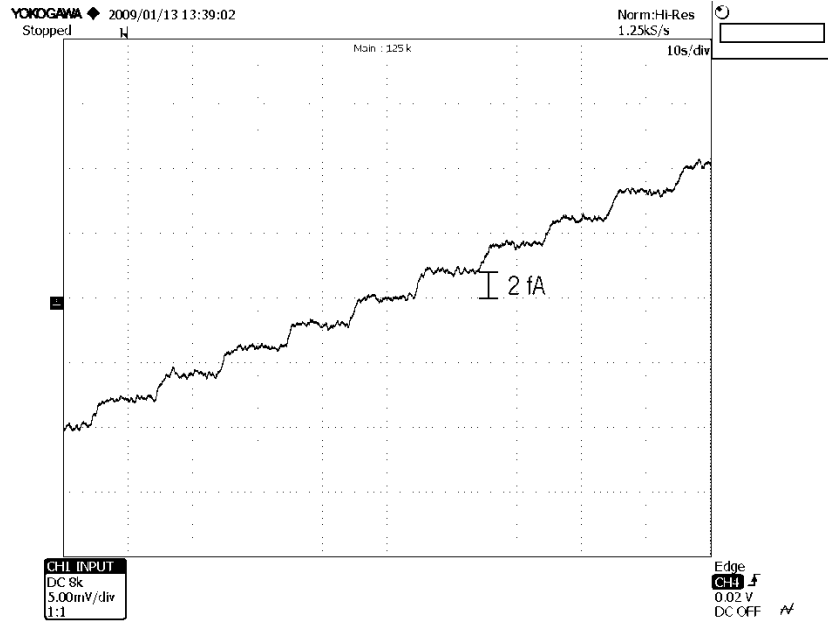
# Variable Gain Sub Femto Ampere Current Amplifier

Typical Performance  
Characteristics

10 fA square wave



2 fA step curve

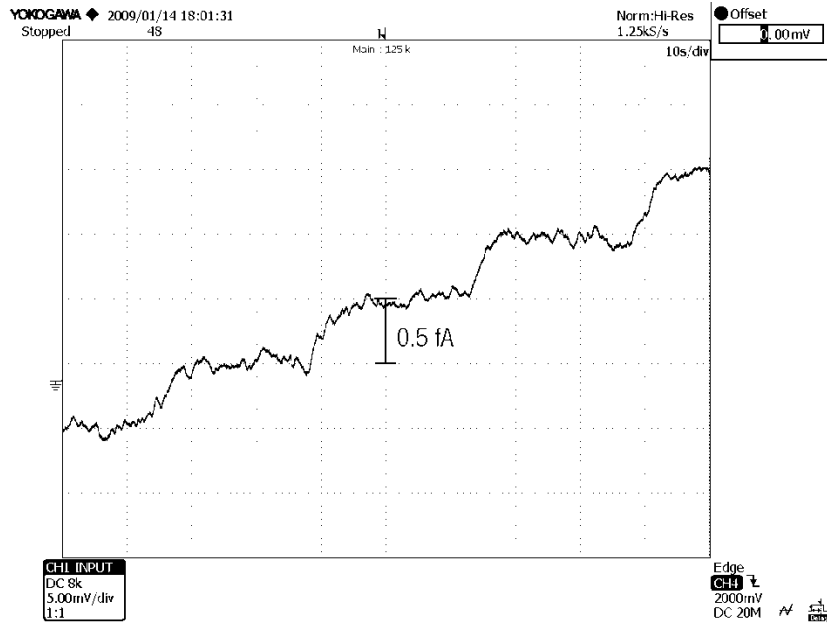


Both curves were recorded in the gain setting  $10^{12}$  V/A, filter setting 0.7 Hz, no external averaging (20 minutes warm-up before measurement).

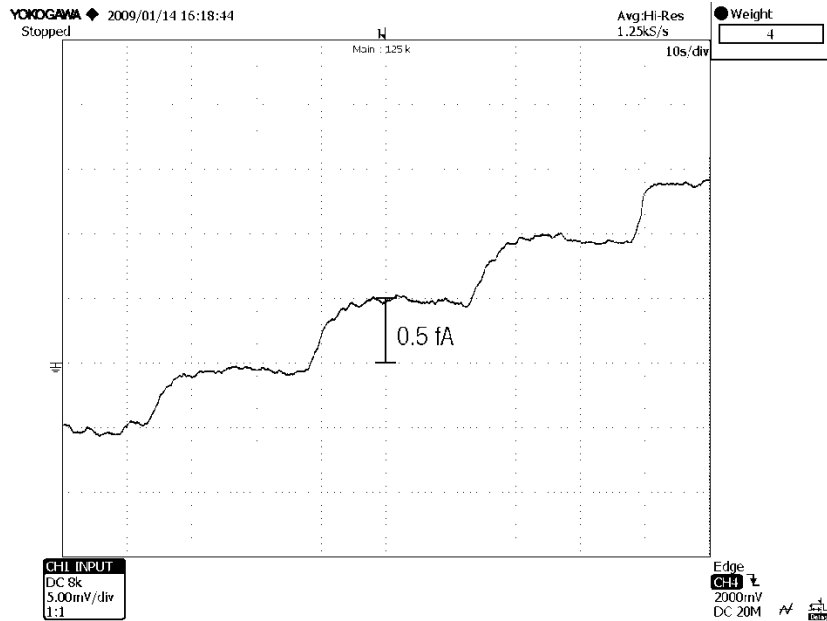
# Variable Gain Sub Femto Ampere Current Amplifier

Typical Performance  
Characteristics

0.5 fA step curve, no averaging



0.5 fA step curve, 4 times external averaging

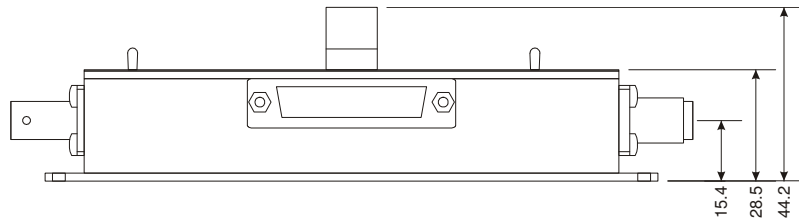
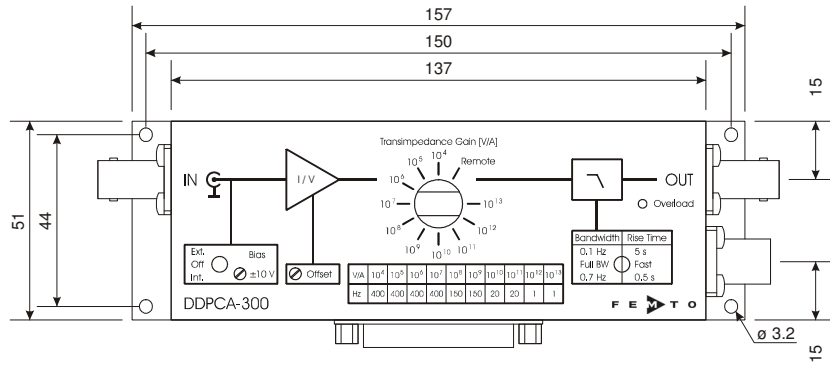


Both curves were recorded in the gain setting  $10^{13}$  V/A, filter setting 0.1 Hz (20 minutes warm-up before measurement).



# Variable Gain Sub Femto Ampere Current Amplifier

Dimensions



all measures in mm unless otherwise noted

DZ-DDPCA-300\_F6



**Datasheet**

**LUCI-10**

**USB to D-Sub Control Interface  
for FEMTO Amplifiers**



<p>Features</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Compact digital I/O interface for USB remote control of FEMTO amplifiers</b></li> <li>• <b>Supports opto-isolation of amplifier signal path from PC USB port</b></li> <li>• <b>16 digital outputs, 3 opto-isolated digital inputs</b></li> <li>• <b>Bus-powered operation</b></li> <li>• <b>System driver, application software and VI's for use with LabVIEW™ included</b></li> </ul>																								
<p>Applications</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Remote control of FEMTO® amplifiers and photoreceivers directly from a PC</b></li> </ul>																								
<p>Block Diagram</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"><small>BS-LUCI-10_R1</small></p>																								
<p>Hardware Specifications</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>General Characteristics</td> <td>Bus interface Digital I/O channels</td> <td>USB 2.0 (full-speed) 16 output lines 3 opto-isolated input lines</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Supply</td> <td>PC USB port, +5 V, typ. 100 mA, bus-powered (no auxiliary power supply required)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Connectors</td> <td>USB type A D-Sub, 25 pin, male</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Cable</td> <td>AWG 28, length 1.8 m</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Output</td> <td>Number of channels</td> <td>16 output lines, supporting opto-isolation inside FEMTO amplifiers and photoreceivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Output voltage range</td> <td>LOW bit: 0 ... +0.5 V (@ 0 ... 2 mA output current) HIGH bit: +4 ... +5.5 V (@ 0 ... 2 mA output current)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Max. current</td> <td>6 mA per channel</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Writing rate</td> <td>max. 600 operations per second</td> </tr> </table>	General Characteristics	Bus interface Digital I/O channels	USB 2.0 (full-speed) 16 output lines 3 opto-isolated input lines		Supply	PC USB port, +5 V, typ. 100 mA, bus-powered (no auxiliary power supply required)		Connectors	USB type A D-Sub, 25 pin, male		Cable	AWG 28, length 1.8 m	Output	Number of channels	16 output lines, supporting opto-isolation inside FEMTO amplifiers and photoreceivers		Output voltage range	LOW bit: 0 ... +0.5 V (@ 0 ... 2 mA output current) HIGH bit: +4 ... +5.5 V (@ 0 ... 2 mA output current)		Max. current	6 mA per channel		Writing rate	max. 600 operations per second
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	Writing rate	max. 600 operations per second																							



## USB to D-Sub Control Interface for FEMTO Amplifiers

Software Specifications

Software  
(included on CD)

Device driver	dynamic link library (DLL) for integration in Microsoft Windows® 32 bit & 64 bit operating system for use with C/C++, LabWindows™ /CVI™ or LabVIEW™
Application software	GUI (graphical user interface) programs for simple remote control of FEMTO amplifiers and photoreceivers provided as executable programs and LabVIEW projects
LabVIEW programs	sample programs to control and test the LUCI-10 hardware (including front panel and block diagram)
LabVIEW library	special VI toolkit for integration in LabVIEW 32 bit & 64 bit development environment

**Note:** A National Instruments LabVIEW™ license is not included in this software package. For use of the GUI application programs the LabVIEW Run-Time Engine is required. If not detected on the host PC during the installation process the LabVIEW Run-Time Engine will be installed automatically from the CD.

System Requirements

Operating system	Microsoft Windows XP with Service Pack 3, or higher
Processor	Intel Pentium III or AMD Athlon, or better
System memory	1 GB of RAM, or more
Hard disk space	about 5 GB
Interface port	USB 1.1 or USB 2.0
Supported FEMTO modules	any standard FEMTO amplifier or photoreceiver with 25 pin D-Sub socket, except model HLVA-100

Optional Requirements

For development of own application programs an additional development environment like LabVIEW Version 2012 (or higher) or C/C++ is required.

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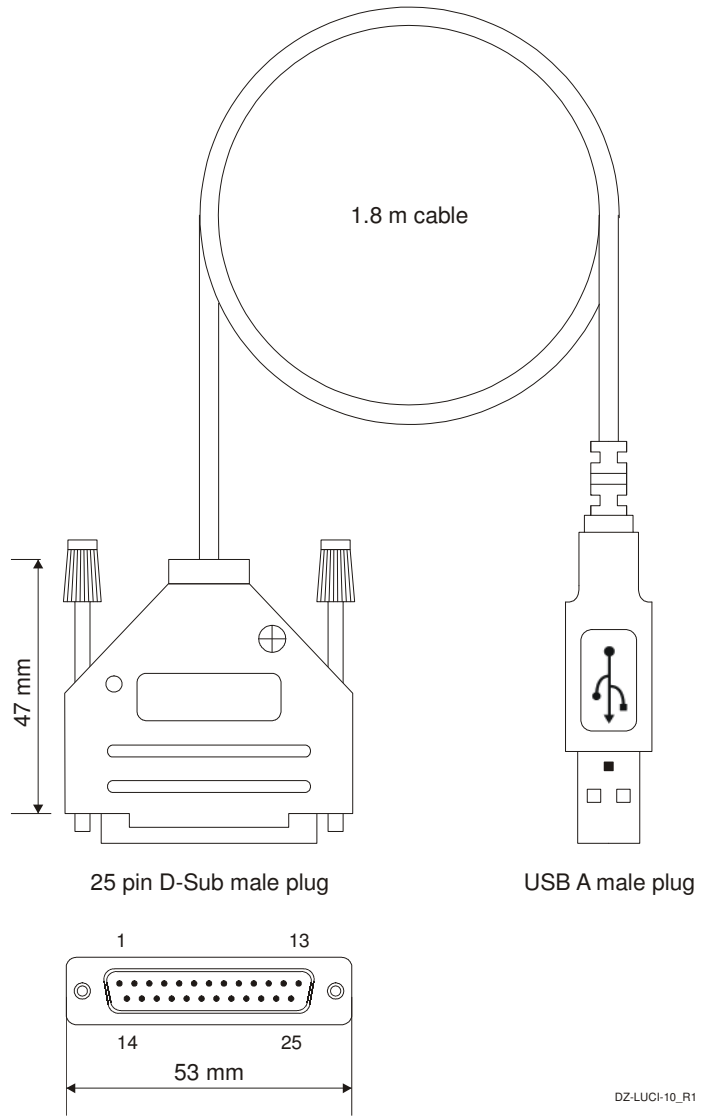
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### USB to D-Sub Control Interface for FEMTO Amplifiers

Dimensions



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